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The Organization, Staffing and Function of State and Territorial EMS Offices

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National Association of State Emergency Medical Services Officials

201 Park Washington Court • Falls Church, VA 22046-4527 • Phone: 703-538-1799 • Fax: 703-241-5603

Prepared for the National Association of State Emergency Medical Services Officials by Stephen Hise of Hise, Inc.

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Table of Contents

Letter from NASEMSO President, Bob Bass	Page 1
Introduction and Background	Page 2
Part 1. Aggregated Data	Page 4
<i>A. Organization</i>	Page 04
<i>B. Staffing</i>	Page 06
<i>C. Function</i>	Page 11
<i>D. Exemption, Deemed Status and Waivers</i>	Page 12
<i>E. Cost, Complexity and Criticality of Function</i>	Page 13
Part 2. State and Territorial EMS Office Profiles	Page 15
<i>A. Organization and Staffing</i>	Page 16
<i>B. Function</i>	Page 70
Appendix	Page 99



National Association of State EMS Officials

201 Park Washington Court ♦ Falls Church, VA 22046-4527 ♦ www.nasemsd.org
703-538-1799 ♦ fax: 703-241-5603 ♦ info@nasemsd.org

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Greetings,

On behalf of the National Association of State Emergency Medical Services Officials, I am pleased to present our latest monograph, “The Organization, Staffing and Function of State and Territorial EMS Offices.”

Emergency medical services systems have evolved differently in each of the 56 states and territories according to the resources, advocacy, political climate, case law and governing experiences of each jurisdiction.

We believe an understanding of the current status of these systems is essential to effective planning and better understanding of both the challenges and opportunities facing EMS.

This monograph represents extensive work over the past year in instrument design, information gathering and data analysis. We are pleased that 53 of the eligible 56 jurisdictions participated in this project. All of the 50 states and the District of Columbia participated. Because of this high response rate, our confidence in the findings is also high.

We hope you will find the monograph useful in furthering the ongoing development of emergency medical services systems locally and nationally.

Sincerely,

Robert Bass, MD, FACEP
President, NASEMSO

Introduction and Background

The city of Cincinnati, Ohio lays claim to the first civilian ambulance service in the United States. This ambulance service was established in 1865 at Cincinnati General Hospital. Though civilian ambulance services afterward became more commonplace, there was remarkably little innovation in the development of emergency medical care delivery systems for the next hundred years.

While it is true that some few ambulances were staffed with physicians; by the 1960's for the most part, civilian ambulances were operated by funeral homes and staffed with personnel who had little or no training in the provision of emergency care.

The 1966 landmark white paper by the National Academy of Sciences, "Accidental Death and Disability: the Neglected Disease of Modern Society" served as an impetus to the establishment of formal systems of emergency medical services nationwide.

The Highway Safety Act of 1966 and the Emergency Medical Services Systems Act of 1973 provided needed direction and funding to stimulate the establishment and improvement of EMS systems in the states.

As a result, each of the states and all U.S. territories have established emergency medical services systems. Each has a governmental unit responsible for various elements of system development and maintenance.

In the most general terms, the administrative elements of these systems are comprised of one or more means for encouraging and assuring the compliance of the EMS community with minimum standards. This is accomplished through the auspices of the EMS office of each state and territory.

While one can say with credibility that each of the 56 EMS offices shares the broad mission of developing and maintaining a system of care and transportation of sick and injured persons, how this is accomplished varies widely from jurisdiction to jurisdiction.

The purpose of this endeavor is neither to judge nor to rank the various EMS systems. Neither is it the intent to provide specific recommendations; but rather to contribute to a fuller understanding of what is, so that both the challenges and opportunities of future system development can be better appreciated. This monograph undertakes to illustrate the degree of

difference and similarity existent between the EMS systems with the hope that clearer understanding will constructively guide future decision-making.

To support this undertaking, a survey instrument was developed. A copy of the survey instrument is attached in the appendix. The survey consisted of numerous items and was designed to solicit information from state EMS directors in three main areas:

- How the EMS Office is organizationally situated;

- How the EMS Office is staffed; and

- The specific areas in which the EMS Office has definitive authority.

Of the 56 entities eligible to report in this study, 53 did so. The respondents include the EMS Offices of all fifty states and the District of Columbia. The U.S. territories of American Samoa, Guam, and Puerto Rico did not respond.

1. Aggregated Data

A. Organization

I. Organizational Position of the EMS Agency

The survey instrument asked respondents to choose from among eight different descriptions of organizational position that which most closely described the organizational position of the EMS governmental unit in the respondent's respective state or territory.

Position 1: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting directly to the Governor.

Only one of fifty-three respondents (1.8%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 2: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting indirectly to the Governor through a board or commission.

Three of fifty-three respondents (5.6%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 3: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.

Seven of fifty-three respondents (13.2%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 4: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.

Nine of fifty-three respondents (16.9%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 5: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.

Fifteen of fifty-three respondents (28.3%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 6: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.

Eleven of fifty-three respondents (20.7%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 7: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.

Six of fifty-three respondents (11.3%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

Position 8: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that section.

Only one of fifty-three respondents (1.8%) indicated this as the organizational position of the state EMS office.

II. Type of Government Agency within Which EMS is Organized

The survey instrument posited four choices for respondents to identify agency affiliation.

Public Health was identified by forty-three of fifty-three respondents (81.1%) as the state agency within which the EMS office is organizationally positioned.

Public Safety was identified by five of fifty-three respondents (9.4%) as the state agency within which the EMS office is organizationally positioned.

Four of fifty-three respondents (7.5%) indicated that **EMS is separately organized**; not within another department or agency.

Only one of fifty-three respondents (1.8%) indicated “**Other**” as the type of government agency within which EMS is positioned. This one respondent’s state EMS office is located in the State Department of Homeland Security.

III. Type of Principal EMS Board or Committee

The survey instrument offered three choices for respondents to use in identifying the principal EMS board or committee in the respondents’ state.

A **regulatory board** with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority was identified by twelve of fifty-three respondents (22.6%).

An **advisory board** with little formal authority was identified by thirty-seven of the fifty-three respondents (69.8%)

No formally established EMS board or committee exists in four respondents' jurisdictions (7.5%).

B. Staffing

I. Staffing of the EMS Unit

The survey instrument asked respondents to identify the number and types of positions in the EMS office (regular full-time, regular part-time, and contractual).

All of the fifty-three respondents indicated some regular full-time positions. The lowest number of full-time positions reported was four; the highest was ninety. The median value for regular full-time positions is seventeen and the mean is twenty-one.

Sixteen of the fifty-three respondents (30.1%) indicated some regular part-time positions in the EMS office. The highest number of part-time positions reported is fifteen and the lowest among those reporting any part-time positions is one.

Thirty-three of fifty-three respondents indicated at least one contractual position in the EMS office. The highest number of contractual positions reported is thirty and the lowest among those reporting any contractual positions is one.

II. Division of Primary Work Responsibilities

The survey instrument asked respondents to identify the number of staff assigned primarily to select areas of work responsibilities:

General Administrative or Supervisory

This is the only category of primary work responsibility for which all fifty-three respondents indicated one or more position. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is twenty-two and the lowest is one.

Physician Medical Direction

Thirty-three of fifty-three respondents (62.2%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is eight and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Personnel Training or Licensing

Fifty-one of fifty-three respondents (96.2%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is twelve and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Ambulance Service or Vehicle Inspection or Licensing

Forty-three of fifty-three respondents (81.1%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is twenty-six and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one-half (0.5) FTE.

Domestic Preparedness or WMD Coordination

Twenty-seven of fifty-three respondents (50.9%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is ten and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Trauma or Other Special Facility Designation

Thirty-seven of fifty-three respondents (69.8%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is five and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one-quarter (0.25) FTE.

Emergency Medical Services for Children Programs

Thirty-four of fifty-three respondents (64.1%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is four and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Investigation

Thirty-five of fifty-three respondents (66%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is twelve and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination

Eight of fifty-three respondents (15%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is two and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Accounting/Budgeting

Thirty-four of fifty-three respondents (64.1%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is three and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Injury or Other Prevention Programs

Twenty-one of fifty-three respondents (39.6%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is thirteen and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one-half FTE.

Data and Information Systems

Forty-eight of fifty-three respondents (90.5%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is thirteen and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one-half FTE.

Communications and Dispatch Systems

Nineteen of fifty-three respondents (35.8%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is thirty-one and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Research

Six of fifty-three respondents (11.3%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is two and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Public Information/Media Relations

Fifteen of fifty-three respondents (28.3%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is six and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Grant Writing

Thirteen of fifty-three respondents (24.5%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is three and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one-quarter FTE.

Rule Writing

Fifteen of fifty-three respondents (28.3%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is four and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Legal Research and Intervention

Twelve of fifty-three respondents (22.6%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is four and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Clerical or Support Functions

Forty-six of fifty-three respondents (86.7%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to this area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is twelve and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

Other

Seventeen of fifty-three respondents (32%) indicated one or more personnel primarily assigned to “Other” as an area of work. The highest number of personnel reported to be primarily assigned to this area of responsibility is thirty-seven and the lowest among those reporting any personnel primarily assigned to this area is one.

III. Trends in Net EMS Staffing Levels over the Last Five Years

The survey instrument asked respondents to identify whether the net number of EMS staff position had increased, decreased, or remained the same over the last five years; and if increased or decreased, by what net number.

Six of fifty-three respondents (11.3%) indicated no net change in the staffing level over the last five years.

Twenty-five of fifty-three respondents (47.1%) indicated a net increase of staff positions over the last five years. The largest net gain of positions reported is twenty and the lowest net gain reported is one. Among those reporting a net gain of positions, the mean increase is 5.6 positions and the median increase is four positions.

Twenty-two of fifty-three respondents (41.5%) indicated a net decrease of staff positions over the last five years. The largest net loss of positions reported is fifteen and the lowest net loss reported is one. Among those reporting a net loss of positions, the mean decrease is 4.1 positions and the median decrease is three positions.

C. Function

I. Areas for which the EMS Unit has Definitive Authority

The survey instrument asked respondents to indicate from a select list of 29 functions, those over which the EMS office has definitive authority. The lowest number in the array of areas reported over which the EMS respondents have definitive authority is eight and the highest is twenty-eight. The mean number of areas over which the respondents indicated EMS has definitive authority is nineteen, and the mode (five respondents) is twenty-three. Table A lists those select functions, each preceded by the numeric value and percent of the fifty-three respondents who indicated their respective jurisdictions do have definitive authority in the described area:

Table A

#	%	Function
51	96.2	EMS personnel training and certification course standards
50	94.3	EMS instructor credentialing or qualifications
47	88.6	EMS continuing education session approval
48	90.5	Administration of EMS personnel licensure or certification examinations
39	73.5	Development or approval of EMS field treatment protocols
32	60.3	Ambulance vehicle design specifications
47	88.6	Ambulance vehicle staffing requirements
45	84.9	Ambulance vehicle equipment and medications approval
37	69.8	Ambulance vehicle operational requirements
45	84.9	Ambulance vehicle inspection
45	84.9	Ambulance vehicle certification or licensing
21	39.6	Ambulance service area approval
39	73.5	Ambulance service establishment requirements
43	81.1	Ambulance service operational/level of service requirements
39	73.5	Specialty EMS transport systems credentialing or licensure
47	88.6	Ambulance service investigation and discipline

#	%	Function (Table A continued)
39	73.5	EMS medical director qualifications
34	64.1	EMS field treatment protocol or standing order approval
35	66.0	EMS triage transport protocols
21	39.6	Mutual aid agreements between EMS provider agencies
12	22.6	Dispatch agency approval
15	28.3	EMS dispatcher training or credentialing
45	84.9	Prehospital data reporting
32	60.3	Trauma center review and designation or categorization
12	22.6	Other specialty care center review and designation or categorization (i.e., burn, cardiac, peds.)
30	56.6	Trauma registry reporting
26	49.0	Domestic preparedness and response planning for EMS at local or regional levels
17	32.0	Coordination of domestic preparedness planning drills and exercises at local or regional levels
29	54.7	Coordination of local or regional resources during a disaster or terrorist attack

Table A shows that the most common area over which EMS offices have definitive authority is that dealing with EMS personnel training and certification course standards. This is followed very closely with authority over EMS instructor credentialing or qualifications.

The areas over which the fewest EMS offices have definitive authority are the designation or categorization of specialty care centers, and dispatch agency approval.

D. Exemption, Deemed Status and Waivers

I. Exemption

The survey instrument asked respondents to list any specific exemptions to regulatory requirements, and to identify the types or classes of providers or persons eligible for such

exemptions. There were fifty-two respondents to this section of the survey; of these, nineteen (36.5%) provide some sort of exemption to regulatory requirements.

II. Deemed Status

The survey instrument asked respondents to list any specific provisions of “deemed status” recognition as an alternative to regulatory requirements; and to identify the type of deemed status recognition and list the types of providers or persons eligible for such exemptions. There were fifty-two respondents to this section of the survey; of these, twelve (23.0%) provide for some sort of deemed status recognition as an alternative to regulatory requirements.

III. Fee Waivers

The survey instrument asked respondents to indicate any type of fee waiver and the circumstances under which the waiver would apply. There were fifty-two respondents to this section of the survey; of these, thirteen (25.0%) provide some sort of fee waiver.

E. Cost, Complexity and Criticality of Function

The survey instrument contained narrative response type items asking respondents to identify those functions that are the most cost-intensive, the most complex, and the most critical to mission.

I. Most Cost-Intensive Functions

The responses fell into ten categories:

- General Regulatory Functions;
- EMS Personnel Education, Training, Examination, Certification/Licensure;
- Ambulance Regulation, Inspection, Hearings, Authorization;
- Domestic Preparedness Planning/Coordination
- Data Collection, Analysis
- Trauma System Administration;
- Investigation and Discipline

- Communications Systems;
- Technical Assistance and Support; and
- Other¹

EMS Personnel Education, Training, Examination, Certification/Licensure were identified as the most cost-intensive functions by 45.2% of the respondents.

II. Most Complex Functions

The responses fell into seven general categories:

- EMS Personnel Education, Training, Examination, Certification/Licensure;
- Investigation, Discipline, or Compliance Monitoring;
- Development, Implementation or Maintenance of EMS Laws, Regulations, Policies or Protocols;
- System Development, Planning or Preparedness Activities
- Trauma System Administration;
- Grant management; and
- Data Collection, Analysis.

The first two categories (training/licensing and investigation/discipline) tied at 27% each for the most complex functions.

III. Most Critical Functions

The responses fell into four general categories:

- Standards, Regulation and Enforcement;
- System Design, Planning and Implementation;
- Technical/Financial Assistance and Support; and
- Public Protection/Assuring Quality

Standards, Regulation and Enforcement were identified as the most critical functions by 45.2% of the respondents.

¹ The “Other” category contained four unique responses that did not fit into other categories.

2. State and Territorial EMS Office Profiles

A. Organization and Staffing

The following section contains individual information on the organization and staffing characteristics of the state and territorial EMS offices that participated in the project.

State/Territory: Alabama		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Division	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 15	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 2	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
2	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
2	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	5	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Net decrease of 7 positions			

State/Territory:		Name of the EMS organizational unit:	
Alaska		Section of Injury prevention and EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy:			
EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized:			
Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee:			
An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions:		Number of part-time positions:	Number of contractual positions:
11		0	1
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory		3 Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction		1 Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing		0 Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing		0 Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination		0 Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation		0 Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs		0 Rule writing
0	Investigation		0 Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination		1 Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting		0 Other
Staffing trend over the last five years:			
Staffing level has remained the same.			

State/Territory: Arizona		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 36	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
5	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
7	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
10	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
4	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
2	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 6 net positions.			

State/Territory: Arkansas		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS and Trauma Systems	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 13	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
4	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
7	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	2	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	3	Grant writing
2	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	3	Rule writing
3	Investigation	2	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
3	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: California		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Authority	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with rule promulgation authority.			
Number of full-time positions: 52.5	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
6	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
10	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
4	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	9.5	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 10 net positions			

State/Territory: Colorado		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Emergency Medical and Trauma Services Section	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 11	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 14	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	7	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Connecticut		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 15	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 2	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 5 net positions			

State/Territory: Delaware		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 9	Number of part-time positions: 15	Number of contractual positions: 4	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	3	Injury or other prevention programs
8	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	1	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	6	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 6 net positions			

State/Territory: District of Columbia		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Emergency Health and Medical Services Administration	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 6	Number of part-time positions: 1	Number of contractual positions: 3	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
3	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Florida		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 25	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
4	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
2	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
4	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
2	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	5	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 8 net positions			

State/Territory: Georgia		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS and Trauma	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: No formally established board or committee			
Number of full-time positions: 27	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
8	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	6	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 9 net positions			

State/Territory: Hawaii		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS System	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 18	Number of part-time positions: 5	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	6	Injury or other prevention programs
5	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
0	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	4	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Idaho		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 30	Number of part-time positions: 10	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
22	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
10	Personnel training or licensing	15	Communications and dispatch systems
6	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	3	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	8	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Illinois		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of EMS and Highway Safety	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 26	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
4	General administrative or supervisory	12	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
12	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
11	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	1	Research
10	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	2	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
11	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Indiana		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Commission	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Department of Homeland Security			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 13	Number of part-time positions: 1	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
0	General administrative or supervisory	0.5	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
7	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Iowa		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 15	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
6	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Kansas		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Board of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting indirectly to the Governor through a board or commission.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: EMS is separately organized; not within another department or agency.			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 14	Number of part-time positions: 2	Number of contractual positions: 4	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 1 net position			

State/Territory: Kentucky		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Board of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting indirectly to the Governor through a board or commission.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: EMS is separately organized; not within another department or agency.			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 20	Number of part-time positions: 2	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	2	Rule writing
2	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Louisiana		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 19	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 30	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
4	General administrative or supervisory	13	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
4	Trauma or other special facility designation	3	Grant writing
2	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 12 net positions			

State/Territory: Maine		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Maine EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 6	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 4	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Staffing level has remained the same.			

State/Territory: Maryland		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Systems	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting directly to the Governor.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: EMS is separately organized; not within another department or agency			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 90	Number of part-time positions: 3	Number of contractual positions: 11	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
2	Physician Medical Direction	7.5	Data and information systems
10	Personnel training or licensing	31	Communications and dispatch systems
2	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	2	Research
2	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	6	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
2	Investigation	2	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	12	Clerical or support functions
3	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Massachusetts		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 17	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 5	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
5	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
7	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Staffing levels have remained the same.			

State/Territory: Michigan		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Michigan Department of Consumer & Industry Affairs			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 8	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 13	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
5	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Minnesota		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Minnesota EMS Regulatory Board	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting indirectly to the Governor through a board or commission.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: EMS is separately organized; not within another department or agency			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 15		Number of part-time positions: 1	Number of contractual positions: 0
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
5	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
5	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Mississippi		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 32	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 7	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
7	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
3	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
11	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
5	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
3	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 5 net positions			

State/Territory: Missouri		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Unit of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 13	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
2	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
3	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 6 net positions			

State/Territory: Montana		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS and Trauma Systems Section	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 6	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
0	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Nebraska		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Emergency Medical Services/Trauma Program	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 17	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 3	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	2	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	5	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Nevada		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS and Trauma Program	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 8	Number of part-time positions: 1	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
4	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
2	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 1 net position			

State/Territory: New Hampshire		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 18	Number of part-time positions: 3	Number of contractual positions: 20	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
6	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	2	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	2	Rule writing
2	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: New Jersey		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 33	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
4	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
3	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
04	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	6	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 7 net positions			

State/Territory: New Mexico		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Bureau	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 20	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 7	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
8	General administrative or supervisory	3	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
5	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
2	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	6	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: New York		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 46	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
7	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1.5	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1.5	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
12	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	8	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 7 net positions			

State/Territory: North Carolina		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Department of Health and Human Services			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 43	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 3	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
5	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	3	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	1	Research
9	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
4	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	11	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	2	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 10 net positions			

State/Territory: North Dakota		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of Emergency Health Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 7	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
2	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Staffing levels have remained the same.			

State/Territory: Northern Mariana Islands		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS/Rescue Section	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: No formally established board or committee			
Number of full-time positions: 6	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	1	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 2 net positions			

State/Territory: Ohio		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 30	Number of part-time positions: 5	Number of contractual positions: 2	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
10	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
8	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	3	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
5	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 20 net positions			

State/Territory: Oklahoma		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Division	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 10	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 1 net position			

State/Territory: Oregon		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS and Trauma Section	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 20	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
3	Trauma or other special facility designation	2	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	4	Rule writing
4	Investigation	4	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	6	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Pennsylvania		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Office	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 17	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
3	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
2	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 6 net positions			

State/Territory: Rhode Island		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 4	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	0.5	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0.5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Staffing levels have remained the same			

State/Territory: South Carolina		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Division of EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 19	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	3	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	2	Rule writing
5	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	3	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 7 net positions			

State/Territory: South Dakota		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Safety			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 5	Number of part-time positions: 1	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
3	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	0	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Staffing levels have remained the same			

State/Territory: Tennessee		Name of the EMS organizational unit: EMS Division	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 18	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
5	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0.25	Trauma or other special facility designation	0.25	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
2	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Texas		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of Emergency Management	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 52	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
6	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
9	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
26	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	3	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
3	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	5	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Utah		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority			
Number of full-time positions: 34	Number of part-time positions: 2	Number of contractual positions: 4	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
7	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	2	Data and information systems
5	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
4	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
2	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
2	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	6	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	5	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Vermont		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services and Injury Prevention	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: No formally established board or committee			
Number of full-time positions: 6	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 1	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	0	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 1 net position			

State/Territory: Virginia		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 40	Number of part-time positions: 2	Number of contractual positions: 4	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
8	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	2	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
1	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
1	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	8	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 8 net positions			

State/Territory: Virgin Islands		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Virgin Islands EMS	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: No formally established board or committee			
Number of full-time positions: 50	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
5	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	0	Data and information systems
2	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
2	Accounting/Budgeting	37	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 15 net positions			

State/Territory: Washington		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of EMS and Trauma Systems	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 29	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 3	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
3	General administrative or supervisory	1	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	3	Data and information systems
3	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	1	Research
1	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
3	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	1	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	5	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	9	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 6 net positions			

State/Territory: West Virginia		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 17	Number of part-time positions: 7	Number of contractual positions: 14	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
2	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
4	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
1	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
3	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
0	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	4	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	14	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Increased by 4 net positions			

State/Territory: Wisconsin		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Bureau of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 15	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 2	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
1	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
1	Personnel training or licensing	1	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	1	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
0	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	2	Rule writing
1	Investigation	1	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	2	Clerical or support functions
1	Accounting/Budgeting	2	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 3 net positions			

State/Territory: Wyoming		Name of the EMS organizational unit: Office of Emergency Medical Services	
Closest description of the organizational position of the EMS unit within the governmental hierarchy: EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head.			
Closest description of the state agency within which the EMS office is organized: Public Health			
Closest description of principal EMS board or committee: An advisory board with little formal authority			
Number of full-time positions: 9	Number of part-time positions: 0	Number of contractual positions: 0	
Division of primary work responsibilities			
1	General administrative or supervisory	0	Injury or other prevention programs
0	Physician Medical Direction	1	Data and information systems
3	Personnel training or licensing	0	Communications and dispatch systems
0	Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing	0	Research
0	Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination	0	Public information/media relations
1	Trauma or other special facility designation	0	Grant writing
1	Emergency Medical Services for Children programs	0	Rule writing
0	Investigation	0	Legal research and intervention
0	Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination	1	Clerical or support functions
0	Accounting/Budgeting	1	Other
Staffing trend over the last five years: Decreased by 1 net position			

B. Function

EMS Personnel Training and Certification Course Standards

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS personnel training and certification course standards.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 51

EMS Instructor Credentialing or Qualifications

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS instructor credentialing or qualifications.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 50

EMS Continuing Education Session Approval

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS continuing education session approval.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 47

Administration of EMS Personnel Licensure or Certification Exams

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS personnel licensing or certification examinations.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 48

Development or Approval of EMS Field Treatment Protocols

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of development or approval of EMS field treatment protocols.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 39

Ambulance Vehicle Design Specifications

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle design specifications.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 32

Ambulance Vehicle Staffing Requirements

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle staffing requirements.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 47

Ambulance Vehicle Equipment and Medications Approval

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle equipment and medications approval.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 45

Ambulance Vehicle Operational Requirements

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle operational requirements.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 37

Ambulance Vehicle Inspection

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle inspection.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 45

Ambulance Vehicle Certification or Licensing

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance vehicle certification or licensing.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 45

Ambulance Service Area Approval

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance service area approval.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 21

Ambulance Service Establishment Requirements

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance service establishment requirements.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 39

Ambulance Service Operational/Level of Service Requirements

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance service operational/level of service requirements.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 43

Specialty EMS Transport Systems Credentialing or Licensure

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of specialty EMS transport systems credentialing or licensure.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 39

Ambulance Service Investigation and Discipline

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of ambulance service investigation and discipline.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 47

EMS Medical Director Qualifications

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS medical director qualifications.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 39

EMS Field Treatment Protocol or Standing Order Approval

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS field treatment protocol/standing order approval.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 34

EMS Triage Transport Protocols

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS triage transport protocols.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 35

Mutual Aid Agreements between EMS Provider Agencies

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of mutual aid agreements between EMS provider agencies.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 21

Dispatch Agency Approval

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of dispatch agency approval.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 12

EMS Dispatcher Training or Credentialing

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of EMS dispatcher training or credentialing.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 15

Prehospital Data or Reporting

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of prehospital data or reporting.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 45

Trauma Center Review and Designation or Categorization

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of trauma center review and designation or categorization

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 32

Other Specialty Care Center Review and Designation or Categorization (i.e., burn, cardiac, pediatrics...)

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of specialty care center designation or categorization.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 12

Trauma Registry Reporting

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of trauma registry reporting.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 30

Domestic Preparedness and Response Planning for EMS at Local or Regional Levels

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of domestic preparedness and response planning for EMS at local or regional levels.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 26

Coordination of Domestic Planning Drills and Exercises at Local or Regional Levels

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of coordination of drills at local or regional levels.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 17

Coordination of Local or Regional Resources during a Disaster or Terrorist Attack

Where indicated below by a checked box, the respondents reported their jurisdictions have definitive authority over the subject area of coordination of local or regional resources during a disaster or terrorist attack.

<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nevada
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Mexico
<input type="checkbox"/> Colorado	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New York
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> North Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Delaware	<input type="checkbox"/> North Dakota
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> District of Columbia	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mariana Islands
<input type="checkbox"/> Florida	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ohio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Georgia	<input type="checkbox"/> Oklahoma
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hawaii	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon
<input type="checkbox"/> Idaho	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illinois	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Indiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> South Carolina
<input type="checkbox"/> Iowa	<input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Kansas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tennessee
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky	<input type="checkbox"/> Texas
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Louisiana	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Utah
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maryland	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands (U.S.)
<input type="checkbox"/> Michigan	<input type="checkbox"/> Washington
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minnesota	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> West Virginia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mississippi	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Wyoming
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Montana	TOTAL = 29

APPENDIX

State or Territory:	Name of the EMS governmental unit:
A. Organization	
1. Which of the following <i>most closely</i> describes the organizational position of the EMS unit within the government hierarchy?	
<input type="checkbox"/> EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting directly to the Governor. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is an organizationally independent unit reporting indirectly to the Governor through a board or commission. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports directly to that department head. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a cabinet-level department of government and reports to a direct subordinate of the department head. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports directly to the head of that division. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a division of a governmental department and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that division. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports directly to the head of that section. <input type="checkbox"/> EMS is incorporated in a lower section of a governmental division and reports to a direct subordinate of the head of that section.	
2. Which of the following <i>most closely</i> describes the state agency within which EMS is organized?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Health <input type="checkbox"/> Public Safety <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify:) <input type="checkbox"/> None (EMS is separately organized; not within another department or agency)	
3. Which of the following <i>most closely</i> describes your principal EMS board or committee?	
<input type="checkbox"/> A regulatory board with appointing, budget or rule promulgation authority; <input type="checkbox"/> An advisory board with little formal authority; or <input type="checkbox"/> No formally established board or committee	
B. Staffing	
4. Staffing of the EMS unit (including EMS director and all positions whether filled or vacant)	
Number of regular full time staff positions in the EMS unit? Number of regular part-time positions in the EMS unit? Number of contractual full or part-time positions in the EMS unit?	
5. Please indicate below the number of EMS staff assigned each of these tasks as <i>primary</i> work responsibilities:	
General administrative or supervisory Physician Medical Direction Personnel training or licensing Ambulance service or vehicle inspection or licensing Domestic preparedness or WMD coordination Trauma or other special facility designation Emergency Medical Services for Children programs Investigation Critical Incident Stress Management Coordination Accounting/Budgeting	Injury or other prevention programs Data and information systems Communications and dispatch systems Research Public information/media relations Grant writing Rule writing Legal research and intervention Clerical or support functions Other
6. Over the last 5 years, have the net number of EMS staff positions:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Increased <input type="checkbox"/> Decreased <input type="checkbox"/> Remained the same	
6a. If increased or decreased, by what net number?	

C. Function

Please indicate whether the state EMS unit has definitive authority in the following areas:

- yes** **No** EMS personnel training and certification course standards
- yes** **No** EMS instructor credentialing or qualifications
- yes** **No** EMS continuing education session approval
- yes** **No** Administration of EMS personnel licensure or certification examinations
- yes** **No** Development or approval of EMS field treatment protocols
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle design specifications
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle staffing requirements
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle equipment and medications approval
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle operational requirements
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle inspection
- yes** **No** Ambulance vehicle certification or licensing
- yes** **No** Ambulance service area approval
- yes** **No** Ambulance service establishment requirements
- yes** **No** Ambulance service operational/level of service requirements
- yes** **No** Specialty EMS transport systems credentialing or licensure
- yes** **No** Ambulance service investigation and discipline
- yes** **No** EMS medical director qualifications
- yes** **No** EMS field treatment protocol or standing order approval
- yes** **No** EMS triage transport protocols
- yes** **No** Mutual aid agreements between EMS provider agencies
- yes** **No** Dispatch agency approval
- yes** **No** EMS dispatcher training or credentialing
- yes** **No** Prehospital data reporting
- yes** **No** Trauma center review and designation or categorization
- yes** **No** Other specialty care center review and designation or categorization (i.e., burn, cardiac, peds.)
- yes** **No** Trauma registry reporting
- yes** **No** Domestic preparedness and response planning for EMS at local or regional levels
- yes** **No** Coordination of domestic planning drills and exercises at local or regional levels
- yes** **No** Coordination of local or regional resources during a disaster or terrorist attack

D. Exemption, Deemed Status and Waivers

Please list any specific exemptions to regulatory requirements your state provides and the specific types or classes of providers or persons eligible for these exemptions (i.e., public, private, volunteer, etc...). If none exists, state "NONE."

If your state employs any deemed status recognition in lieu of regulatory inspection or compliance (i.e. AAMS certification, ACS-COT verification, etc...), please list the specific deemed status used and the types of providers or persons eligible. If none exists, state "NONE."

If your state provides a waiver of fees for any type or classification of provider or person, please indicate the fees waived and the circumstances under which the waiver applies. If none exists, state "NONE."

E. Cost, Criticality and Complexity of Function

What is the single most cost-intensive function of your agency? (requires the most personnel or funding)

What is the single most complex function of your agency? (takes the most time, involves the most steps)

What is the single most important function of your agency? (function most central to core agency mission)